Code :R5320502



Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- (a) Explain the different phases of a compiler, showing the output of each phase using the example for the statement: x=(a+b) * (c+d)
 - (b) Write short notes on bootstrapping process.
- 2. (a) What is recursive descent parser? Construct recursive descent parser for the following grammar. $E \rightarrow E + T|T$
 - $T \to TF|F$
 - $F \to F^*|a|b$
 - (b) What is ambiguous grammar? Eliminate ambiguities for the grammar: $E \rightarrow E + E|E^*E|(E)|id.$
- 3. Construct SLR parsing table for the following grammar.
 - $\mathrm{E} \to \mathrm{E} + \mathrm{T} \, | \mathrm{T}$
 - $T \to T^*F \,|F$
 - $\mathrm{F} \to (\mathrm{E}) | \operatorname{id}$
- 4. (a) Describe the role of semantic analyzer in compilation process.
 - (b) Define syntax directed definition. Write syntax directed definition for desk calculator.
- 5. Write an algorithm to perform the table lookup and insertion operation for hashed symbol table.
- 6. Explain different principal sources of optimization technique with suitable examples.
- 7. Explain the following with an example each:
 - (a) Reaching Definitions
 - (b) Live Variables
 - (c) Busy Expressions
 - (d) Available expressions.
- 8. (a) Describe, how addressing modes can be used for reducing the memory access time
 - (b) Generate the code sequence using Code generation algorithm for the following expression W:=(A-B)+(A-C)+(A-C)
